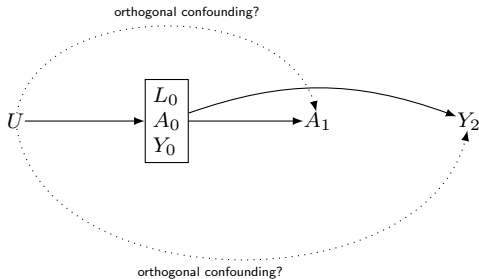


Threat: Residual confounding.
Response: Sensitivity analysis.



Key:

A denotes the treatment;

Y denotes the outcome;

L denotes a set of measured confounders;

U denotes unmeasured confounders;

\boxed{X} indicates conditioning on variables in X .

\longrightarrow assumed causality.

$- - \rightarrow$ potential confounding path.